**APA Style Citation**

APA (American Psychological Association) style of writing is used to cite sources in science and social science texts.

**In-text Citations**

After summarizing a statement from another source, you must use in-text citations by putting the author’s last name and year in parentheses. If it is a direct quote, you must place quotations around the statement and still use in-text citation.

*Example:* The radish plants provided with the water Miracle-Gro mix grew much faster and ultimately

taller than those provided with distilled water (Smith, 2008).

**References (known as Works Cited in MLA)**

Basic Rules

* All lines after the first line of each entry in your reference list should be indented one-half inch from the left margin. This is called hanging indentation.
* Authors' names are inverted (last name first); give the last name and initials for all authors of a particular work for up to and including seven authors. If the work has more than seven authors, list the first six authors and then use ellipses after the sixth author's name. After the ellipses, list the last author's name of the work.
* Reference list entries should be alphabetized by the last name of the first author of each work.
* For multiple articles by the same author, or authors listed in the same order, list the entries in chronological order, from earliest to most recent.
* Present the journal title in full.
* Maintain the punctuation and capitalization that is used by the journal in its title.

For example: *ReCALL* not *RECALL* or *Knowledge Management Research & Practice*not *Knowledge Management Research and Practice.*

* Capitalize all major words in journal titles.
* When referring to books, chapters, articles, or Web pages, capitalize only the first letter of the first word of a title and subtitle, the first word after a colon or a dash in the title, and proper nouns. Do not capitalize the first letter of the second word in a hyphenated compound word.

**Basic Format for Books**

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle. Location: Publisher.

**Note**: For "Location," you should always list the city and the state using the two letter postal abbreviation without periods (New York, NY).

**Edited Book, No Author**

Duncan, G. J., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (Eds.). (1997). Consequences of growing up poor. New York, NY: Russell Sage

Foundation.

**Article From an Online Periodical**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article.Title of Online Periodical, volume number(issue

number if available). Retrieved from http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/

**APA Guidelines**

* www.citationmachine.net
* https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/